The Honorable Joseph R. Biden President of the United States

The Honorable Kamala D. Harris Vice President of the United States

Submitted via email

March 10, 2022

Dear President Biden and Vice President Harris:

For nearly two years the U.S. government has ruthlessly blocked and expelled people seeking protection at the southern border without allowing them to apply for asylum, as U.S. and international law requires. The Department of Homeland Security (DHS) began expulsions under the Trump administration using orders by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) - the first of which was <u>issued</u> on March 20, 2020. To our dismay the Biden-Harris administration has not only failed to end this illegal and unjustifiable policy but <u>renewed</u>, <u>defended</u>, and <u>expanded</u> it with <u>illegal</u> expulsions now being carried out to Brazil, <u>Colombia</u>, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, and Mexico. In the wake of the recent court rulings, we call on your administration to immediately end the Title 42 policy, stop defending this illegal and inhumane policy in court, restore meaningful access to asylum at U.S. borders, and welcome with dignity the families and individuals seeking protection in the United States.

The litany of Title 42's horrors is nearly too awful to enumerate. During your administration alone:

- at least <u>8,705</u> reports of kidnapping, rape, trafficking, torture, and other attacks on people blocked in or expelled to Mexico under Title 42 by your administration, including LGBTQ, Black, and Indigenous asylum seekers targeted by cartels and corrupt officials;
- refugees refouled to the countries where they had fled <u>persecution</u> and torture in <u>violation</u> of U.S. law and treaty obligations;
- at least 20,000 Haitian families and individuals, including asylum seekers, expelled or deported, to increasing danger in Haiti many without a chance to request asylum;
- <u>thousands</u> of children sent alone across the border to the United States by families expelled under Title 42 desperate to protect them from harm while stranded in Mexico; and
- more than <u>90,000</u> expulsions at the southern border without due process, on average, each month more than twice the monthly average of expulsions carried out under President Trump.

This policy has never been about public health: your administration is using Title 42 to single out and block people requesting protection in the United States at the same time as it has lifted travel restrictions for other travelers. <u>Senior CDC scientists</u> objected to the Title 42 order when it was issued under the Trump administration. <u>Leading epidemiologists and medical experts have repeatedly affirmed</u> that the policy undermines public health and have <u>published</u> rational, science-based measures to safely process people seeking protection at the border. But your administration has chosen to ignore these recommendations. Instead, DHS continues to turn away people seeking life-saving asylum protection along the border, including at ports of entry, while vaccinated tourists and shoppers can <u>now</u> enter the United States through these same ports.

The continued use of Title 42 is spurring <u>disorder</u> and undermining security at the border. Rapid expulsions without legal process have resulted in massive increases in repeat border crossings, and the failure to comply with asylum law at ports of entry has pushed asylum seekers to undertake increasingly <u>deadly</u> border crossings. <u>Cuban, Haitian</u>, Nicaraguan, Venezuelan and other people seeking asylum, who

largely <u>sought</u> asylum at ports of entry, are now <u>overwhelmingly</u> crossing away from official crossing points.

The Title 42 policy is a stain on the conscience of the United States. Former and current government officials, members of Congress, federal courts, and UNHCR have sounded the same urgent alarm: the Title 42 policy violates domestic law and international treaty obligations to protect refugees from forced return to persecution and torture. The continued use of the Title 42 policy indelibly marks your administration as complicit in human rights abuses on a massive scale.

The United States encourages other countries to uphold refugee law and welcome people fleeing across borders in search of protection, including those now forced to flee Ukraine. We urge your administration to lead by example and uphold refugee law at U.S. borders.

CC: Secretary Alejandro Mayorkas, Department of Homeland Security Secretary Xavier Becerra, Department of Health and Human Services Secretary Antony Blinken, Department of State Ambassador Susan Rice, Domestic Policy Council Advisor Jake Sullivan, National Security Council

Respectfully,

A I Justice Action Secours Ambulance (ASA) Advocating Opportunity Afghan Diaspora for Equality and Progress Afghans For A Better Tomorrow African Advocacy Network African Communities Together Al Otro Lado Albergue Tochan-Nuestra Casa Alianza Americas Alianzas, Unitarian Universalist Church of Arlington - VA Alma Migrante American Civil Liberties Union American Friends Service Committee American Immigration Council American Immigration Lawyers Association Americans for Immigrant Justice Angry Tias and Abuelas Anti-Defamation League (ADL) Apoyo Legal Migrante Asociado (ALMA) Arab American Family Services Arizona Justice For Our Neighbors Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach Asociación Civil Venezolanos en Córdoba Argentina Asociación Colectiva en Apoyo a las Movilidades y Migraciones Libres y Elegidas en Mesoamérica "COLIBRES-ERMUA" Asociación Coordinadora Comunitaria de Servicios para la Salud "ACCSS"

Asociación La Alianza Asociación Pop No'j Asylum Access Asylum Access Mexico Asylum Seeker Advocacy Project (ASAP) Asylum Seeker Network of Support, Inc. Ayuda Bellevue Program for Survivors of Torture Bend the Arc: Jewish Action - Maryland Border Network for Human Rights **Border Organizing Project** Bridges Faith Initiative Caleidoscopio Humano California Collaborative for Immigrant Justice California Institute for Rural Studies California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation Canada Venezuela Democracy Forum CAREF Casa del Migrante en Tijuana, A.C. Casa Monarca. Humanitarian Aid for migrants Catholic Legal Immigration Network, Inc. Catholic Legal Services, Archdiocese of Miami Center for Gender & Refugee Studies Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP) Center for the Protection of Refugees and International Migrants (CEPREMI) Center for Victims of Torture Central American Resource Center of Northern CA - CARECEN SF Centro de derechos Humanos de la universidad Católica Andrés Bello Centro de Estudios de Guatemala Centro de Estudios Legales y Sociales Centro Legal de la Raza Centro por la Justicia y el Derecho Internacional (CEJIL) Chicago Jewish Coalition for Refugees Chicago Religious Leadership Network on Latin America (CRLN) Children's HealthWatch Christian Reformed Church Office of Social Justice Church World Service Church World Service - Lancaster Civilis Derechos Humanos Clínica Jurídica de Migrantes y Refugiados UDP Coalición por Venezuela Coalition for Humane Immigrant Rights (CHIRLA) Coalition on Human Needs Colectivo Contra la Tortura y la Impunidad (CCTI) Colectivo de Observación y Monitoreo de Derechos Humanos en el Sureste Mexicano Colectivo de Solidaridad con el pueblo de Honduras Colombia Grassroots Support

Comisio de Accion Social Menonita (CASM) Comisión Mexicana de Defensa y Promoción de los Derechos Humanos (CMDPDH) Comite de Solidaridad y Derechos Humanos Monseñor Romero Community Asylum Seekers Project **Community Change Action** Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto Comunidad Maya Pixan Ixim Comunidades Sin Fronteras CFS - CT INC Connecticut Institute for Refugees and Immigrants Consultoría para los Derechos Humanos y el Desplazamiento-CODHES. **Cooperative Baptist Fellowship** Cuerpo Académico Procesos Transnacionales y Migración BUAP-CA-230 Denver Justice and Peace Committee (DJPC) Detention Watch Network Dignidad y Justicia en el Camino A.C "FM4 Paso Libre" **Disciples Refugee and Immigration Ministries** Doctors for America Doctors for Camp Closure East Bay Sanctuary Covenant Education and Leadership Foundation El CENTRO de Igualdad y Derechos Ella Baker Center for Human Rights Equipo de Reflexión, Investigación y Comunicación ERIC Espacio Migrante Esperanza Immigrant Rights Project Fair Immigration Reform Movement (FIRM) Action Faith in New York Familias Unidas en Acción Families For Freedom Family Violence Appellate Project Fellowship Southwest First Focus on Children Florence Immigrant & Refugee Rights Project Florida Immigrant Coalition Florida Immigrant Coalition (FLIC) Forging Opportunities for Refugees in America Formación y Capacitación A.C. Franciscan Action Network Freedom for Immigrants (FFI) Freedom Network USA FRENTE Nacional de Inmigrantes Friends Committee on National Legislation Fundacion Aguavlara Fundación Nakama's Galveston-Houston Immigrant Representation Project GirlForward **Global Exchage**

Global Justice Clinic, Washington Square Legal Services Global labor Justice - International Labor Rights Forum (GLJ-ILRF) **Government Accountability Project** Granite State Organizing Project **Gridley House Antiques** Guatemala Human Rights Commission/USA Haitian Bridge Alliance HI Coalition for Immigrant Rights HIAS HIAS Pennsylvania Hispanic Connection of Southern Indiana **Hispanic Federation** Holy Spirit Missionary Sisters, USA-JPIC Hope Border Institute Houston Immigration Legal Services Collaborative Human Impact Partners Human Rights First Human Rights Initiative of North Texas Human Rights Institute - San José State University Iglesia Luterana Mexicana Pastoral de Migración Illinois Coalition for Immigrant and Refugee Rights Immigrant Justice Task Force, Wellington UCC Immigrant Legal Advocacy Project **Immigrant Rights Action** Iniciativa Ciudadana región Puebla Inland Coalition for Immigrant Justice Institute for Justice & Democracy in Haiti Instituto para las Mujeres en la Migración (IMUMI) Inter-Faith Committee on Latin America Interfaith Welcome Coalition - San Antonio International Mayan League International Refugee Assistance Project (IRAP) International Rescue Committee Jesuit Refugee Service México Jewish Acitvists for Immigration Justice Western Massachusetts Jewish Family Service of San Diego JRS VENEZUELA Just Neighbors Ministry Justice Action Center Justice for Migrant Women Justice For Our Neighbors - El Paso Justice For Our Neighbors - North Central Texas Justice in Motion Kern Welcoming and Extending Solidarity to Immigrants (KWESI) Kino Border Initiative La 72, Hogar - Refugio para personas migrantes La Casa de Amistad, South Bend, IN

La Conexion La Mesa Boricua De Florida La Raza Centro Legal, San Francisco Las Americas Immigrant Advocacy Center Las Vanders Latin Advocacy Network (LATINAN) Latinas en Poder Law Office of Peggy J. Bristol Lawyers for Good Government (L4GG) Legal Services for Children Lila LGBTQ INc. Linn-Benton Rapid Response Team LIUNA Local 270 Los Angeles Center for Law and Justice Los Angeles Regional Reentry Partnership Loyola Immigrant Justice Clinic at Loyola Law School Maryknoll Office for Global Concerns Maryland Against ICE Detention Maryland Legislative Coalition Massachusetts Immigrant and Refugee Advocacy Coalition Mennonite Central Committee U.S. Michigan Immigrant Rights Center Michigan United Mid-South Immigration Advocates Middle Eastern Immigrant and Refugee Alliance Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart of Jesus Mississippi Center for Justice MomsRising Monitor Social A.C. Movilidades Libres y Elegidas, A.C. Mujeres Unidas y Activas National Education Association National Immigrant Justice Center National Immigration Law Center National Immigration Project of the National Lawyers Guild National Lawyers Guild of Los Angeles National Network for Immigrant and Refugee Rights National Partnership for New Americans Nebraska Appleseed Network in Solidarity with the People of Guatemala (NISGUA) NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice Never Again Action New Hampshire - Vermont Guatemala Accompaniment Project New Immigrant Community Empowerment (NICE) New Mexico Immigrant Law Center New York Immigration Coalition New York Justice for Our Neighbors, Inc.

Nicaragua Center for Community Action Northwest Immigrant Rights Project OC Rapid Response Network One New Education OneAmerica **ONECA** Open Door Legal **Orange County Equality Coalition** Organized Communities Against Deportations Our Children Oregon Oxfam America Partido Liberta y Refundacion Pastoral Movilidad Humana Perspektyf by Kai Schoenhals Physicians for Human Rights Presente.org **ProBAR** Programa de Asuntos Migratorios Universidad Iberoamericana Ciudad de México **Progressive Doctors Project Lifeline** Projet Accompagnament Quebec-Guatemala (PAQG) **PROMEDEHUM AC** Promise Institute for Human Rights, UCLA School of Law Provincial Council Clerics of St. Viator Public Law Center Puentes de Cristo **Quixote Center** RAICES **Rainbow Beginnings** Red Jesuita con Migrantes Centroamérica y Norteamérica, RJM CANA Red Jesuita con Migrantes LAC Refugee Action Network **Refugee Congress** Refugee Education & Adventure Challenge (REACH) RefugeeOne **Refugees International Revolve Impact RMIAN** Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights Salud integral para la Mujer San Joaquin College of Law Save the Children Save the Children Mexico SB County Immigrant Legal Defense Center Scalabrinianas Misión con Migrantes y Refugiados - SMR Secretariado Cristiano de Solidaridad con America Latina SICSAL Service Employees International Union (SEIU)

Service Jésuite aux Migrants-Haïti (SJM-Haïti) Services, Immigrant Rights and Education Network (SIREN) Showing Up for Racial Justice Southeast Immigrant Rights Network Southern Poverty Law Center St. Nicholas Catholic Church STRANGERS NO LONGER - Michigan Student Clinic for Immigrant Justice T'ruah: The Rabbinic Call for Human Rights Tahirih Justice Center Takoma Park Mobilization - Equal Justice Taylor Levy Law Team Brownsville Tennessee Immigrant & Refugee Rights Coalition Texas Civil Rights Project The Advocates for Human Rights The Door The Leadership Conference on Civil & Human Rights The Sidewalk School U.S. Committee for Refugees and Immigrants UndocuBlack Network Unidos Bridging Community Union for Reform Judaism Unitarian Universalist Service Committee Unitarian Universalists for Social Justice UNITE HERE **UNITED SIKHS** United We Dream Universidad Veracruzana University of San Francisco Immigration & Deportation Defense Clinic University of Texas at Austin Vermont Interfaith Action Voice for Refuge Action Fund Washington Office on Latin America (WOLA) Watsonville Law Center, Nonprofit Legal Services CA Central Coast We Are All America Westchester Jewish Coalition for Immigration Wilson Immigration Wind of the Spirit Immigrant Resource Center Witness at the Border Women's Refugee Commission World Refugee Day Chicago Young Center for Immigrant Children's Rights