October 6, 2020

## Re: Join Senator Mazie K. Hirono as an Original Cosponsor of the Health Equity and Accountability Act of 2020

Dear Senator:

As organizations committed to achieving health equity, we ask that you join Senator Mazie K. Hirono and sign on as an original co-sponsor of the Health Equity and Accountability Act (HEAA) of 2020, the Senate companion to Congressman Jesus "Chuy" García's <u>H.R. 6637</u> introduced in April 2020.

The coronavirus pandemic has shown how important it is for all people—no matter where they were born or where they live in our country—to have easy access to affordable health care. Recent reports show that low-income communities of color are disproportionately impacted. <sup>1</sup> More than three in four children who have died from COVID-19 were Latino, Black, or American Indian.<sup>2</sup> The pandemic has also exposed long-standing racial and ethnic health <u>disparities</u> that we have sought to eliminate for decades, including:

- Black adults are 60% more likely than White adults to be diagnosed with diabetes.<sup>3</sup>
- Adults living with a disability are more likely to have cardiovascular (heart) disease.<sup>4</sup>
- Nearly six in 10 Latino adults are unable to communicate with their doctors due to language barriers.<sup>5</sup>
- Black women are three to four times more likely to experience a pregnancy-related death than White women.<sup>6</sup>

https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/disabilityandhealth/features/unrecognizedpopulation.html.

<sup>5</sup> Associate Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research. Communication and Long-Term Care: Technology Use and Cultural Barriers Among Hispanics. July 2018. AP and NORC. Access April 14, 2020. https://www.longtermcarepoll.org/project/communication-and-long-term-care-technology-use-and-cultural-

barriers-among-hispanics/.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Artiga, S., B. Corallo and Olivia Pham. Racial Disparities in COVID-19: Key Findings from Available Data and Analysis. August 17, 2020. Kaiser Family Foundation. Accessed September 14, 2020. <u>https://www.kff.org/racial-equity-and-health-policy/issue-brief/racial-disparities-covid-19-key-findings-available-data-analysis/</u>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Bixler D, Miller AD, Mattison CP, et al. SARS-CoV-2–Associated Deaths Among Persons Aged <21 Years - United States, February 12–July 31, 2020. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep. ePub: 15 September 2020. Accessed September 16, 2020. http://dx.doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.mm6937e4external icon.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Office of Minority Health. Diabetes and African Americans. December 2019. United States Department of Health and Human Services. Office of Minority Health. Policy and Data. Minority Population Profiles. Accessed April 14, 2020. https://minorityhealth.hhs.gov/omh/browse.aspx?lvl=4&lvlid=18.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Persons with Disabilities as an Unrecognized Health Disparity Population. Reducing Health Disparities for People with Disabilities: A Public Health Challenge. 2015. CDC Disability and Health Prevention. Accessed April 14, 2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> National Partnership for Women and Families. Black Women's Maternal Health: A Multifaceted Approach to Addressing Persistent and Dire Health Disparities. April 2018. NPWF Issue Brief. Accessed April 14, 2020. <u>https://www.nationalpartnership.org/our-work/resources/health-care/maternity/black-womens-maternal-health-issue-brief.pdf</u>.

- Asian Americans comprise 60% of the U.S. population living with Hepatitis B.<sup>7</sup>
- 45% of undocumented adult immigrants are uninsured, compared to 8% of citizens.<sup>8</sup>
- American Indians and Alaska Natives continue to die at higher rates than other Americans in many categories, including cirrhosis, diabetes, suicide, and colorectal cancer.<sup>9,10</sup>

That is why it is imperative that we work together to advance inclusive policies like HEAA to eliminate barriers to coverage, expand access to affordable health care and target investments that strengthen the health care system so that it works for all, especially for individuals living at the intersections, in order to eliminate health disparities. In the context of COVID-19, HEAA would ensure that all who need free testing, treatment, and access to a vaccine (when available) can receive it.

<u>HEAA</u> is the only legislation that directly addresses the intersections of health disparities and immigration status, age, disability, sex, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity and expression, language, and socio-economic status. Since the 108th Congress, HEAA has provided policymakers with a comprehensive set of smart, strategic policy solutions designed to eliminate racial and ethnic health disparities. Since then, the Congressional Tri-Caucus, comprised of the Congressional Asian Pacific American Caucus (CAPAC), the Congressional Black Caucus (CBC), and the Congressional Hispanic Caucus (CHC) has led the reintroduction of HEAA every Congress.

In the 116th Congress, HEAA (<u>H.R. 6637</u>) was introduced in the House by Congressman Jesus "Chuy" García on behalf of the Congressional Hispanic Caucus (CHC). H.R. 6637 received widespread support from more than 100 Members of Congress and 230 local, state, and national <u>organizations</u>.

As we collectively work to respond to today's unprecedented public health and economic crises, HEAA serves as a timely and strategic approach for Congress to provide <u>immediate relief</u> to hardworking Americans who continue to be impacted by COVID-19. For these reasons, we ask that you join Senator Mazie Hirono and sign on as an original co-sponsor for HEAA in the Senate this Congress.

Thank you for your leadership and commitment to achieving health equity for all.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Chen, M. and Julie Dang. Hepatitis B among Asian Americans: Prevalence, progress, and prospects for control. November 2015. World Journal of Gastroenterology. Accessed April 14, 2020. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4641114/.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Artiga, S. and Maria Diaz. Health Coverage and Care of Undocumented Immigrants. July 2019. Kaiser Family Foundation Disparities Policy. Issue Brief. Accessed April 14, 2020. <u>https://www.kff.org/disparities-policy/issue-brief/health-coverage-and-care-of-undocumented-immigrants/</u>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Indian Health Service. Indian Health Disparities. October 2019. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Accessed April 26, 2020.

https://www.ihs.gov/sites/newsroom/themes/responsive2017/display\_objects/documents/factsheets/Disparities.p\_df.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> American Cancer Society. Colorectal Cancer Facts & Figures 2020-2022. 2020. American Cancer Society. Accessed April 26, 2020. <u>https://www.cancer.org/content/dam/cancer-org/research/cancer-facts-and-statistics/colorectal-cancer-facts-and-figures-2020-2022.pdf</u>.

## Sincerely,

UnidosUS ADAP Advocacy Association Adelante Mujeres Advocates for Youth AIDS Alliance for Women, Infants, Children, Youth & Families American Association on Health and Disability American Cancer Society Cancer Action Network American College of Nurse-Midwives American Holistic Nurses Credentialing Corporation American Kidney Fund American Medical Student Association American Psychological Association American Society of Nephrology American Society on Aging American Therapeutic Recreation Association American Thoracic Society Any Positive Change Inc. Arizona Council of Human Service Providers Arizona peer and family coalition Arizona Rural Health Association (AzRHA) Asian & Pacific Islander American Health Forum Asian Health Coalition Asian Health Services Asian Pacific Partners for Empowerment, Advocacy and Leadership (APPEAL) Asian Resources, Inc. Association for the Advancement of Mexican Americans (AAMA) Association of Asian Pacific Community Health Organizations (AAPCHO) Association of Black Cardiologists Association of Minority Health Professions Schools Association of Schools and Programs of Public Health Atlanta Pride Committee Bradbury-Sullivan LGBT Community Center **Brighton Park Neighborhood Council Bronx Health REACH Building Skills Partnership CAEAR** Coalition California Pan-Ethnic Health Network Callen-Lorde Community Health Center Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids **Cancer Support Community** Casa de Esperanza: National Latin@ Network for Healthy Families and Communities **Cascade AIDS Project** Center for Independence of the Disabled, NY Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP)

Center for Pan Asian Community Services **Center for Public Representation Center for Reproductive Rights** Center for Urban and Racial Equity Center on Halsted CenterLink: The Community of LGBT Centers **Central Valley Immigrant Integration Collaborative** Centro Binacional para el Desarrollo Indígena Oaxaqueño (CBDIO) Child and Family Resources, Inc. Children's Action Alliance Colorado Latino Leadership, Advocacy, & Research Organization (CLLARO) Colorado School Medicaid Consortium Community Access National Network (CANN) **Community Catalyst** Congregation of Our Lady of Charity of the Good Shepherd, U.S. Provinces **Desert AIDS Project** Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund (DREDF) Dominico-American Society of Queens East Bay Getting to Zero Eastmont Community Center El Centro de la Raza El Centro, Inc. **Empowering Pacific Islander Communities (EPIC)** Empowerment Systems, Inc. **Enlace Chicago Epilepsy Foundation Equality California** Equality North Carolina **Esperanza Health Centers** EverThrive Illinois **Families USA** Family Involvement Center First Focus Campaign for Children **Forward Together Action** Gads Hill Center Geo Free Hawaii **Global Liver Institute** GoodWorks: North Alabama Harm Reduction Grace New Beginning Church **Guadalupe Centers** Hawaii Health & Harm Reduction Center Hep B United Hep Free Hawaii Hepatitis B Foundation **Hispanic Federation** Hispanic Health Network/Latino Commission on AIDS **Hispanic Interest Coalition of Alabama Hispanic Services Council** 

Hispanic Unity of Florida, Inc. **Hudson Pride Center** Hugh Lane Wellness Foundation Illinois Migrant Council Impetus - Let's Get Started LLS In Our Own Voice: National Black Women's Reproductive Justice Agenda International Community Health Services Jacobs Institute of Women's Health Justice for Migrant Women Justice in Aging Korean Community Center of the East Bay La Clinica de La Raza Lakeshore Foundation Lanai Community Health Center Latino Coalition for a Healthy California Living United for Change in Arizona LULAC-IL Maternal Mental Health Leadership Alliance Mazzoni Center Medical Organization for Latino Advancement Mental Health America Mexican American Opportunity Foundation Mexican American Unity Council, Inc. Michigan League for Public Policy MomsRising Mount Sinai Medical Center Multi-Ethnic Collaborative of Community Agencies NAACP NARAL Pro-Choice America NASTAD National Action Network (NAN) National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd National Asian Pacific American Women's Foruom (NAPAWF) National Association of Social Workers National Association of Social Workers - Texas Chapter National Black Women's HIV/AIDS Network National Community Action Partnership National Council for Diversity in the Health Professions National Council of Jewish Women National Family Planning & Reproductive Health Association National Harm Reduction Coalition National Health Law Program National Hispanic Health Association National Hispanic Medical Association National Immigration Law Center National Latino Behavioral Health Association National Minority Quality Forum National Organization for Women

National Partnership for New Americans National Partnership for Women & Families National Patient Advocate Foundation National REACH Coalition National Urban League National Viral Hepatitis Roundtable New Mexico Asian Family Center North Carolina Justice Center NORTHWEST FAMILY SERVICES Northwest Health Law Advocates Northwest Side Housing Center one-n-ten OutCenter of Southwest Michigan Para Los Niños People For the American Way **PFLAG National** Physicians for Reproductive Health **Planned Parenthood Federation of America** Power to Decide **Prevention Access Campaign Prevention Institute Project Access NOW Public Health Justice Collective Public Justice Center** RESULTS San Francisco AIDS Foundation San Francisco Hepatitis C Task Force Services, Immigrant Rights & Education Network (SIREN) Shriver Center on Poverty Law Silver State Equality-Nevada South Carolina Appleseed Legal Justice Center Southeast Asia Resource Action Center (SEARAC) Street Level Health Project **Tennessee Justice Center** The 6:52 Project Foundation, Inc. The Arc of the United States The Children's Partnership The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights The LGBT Center of Greater Reading The Praxis Project The Pride Center at Equality Park The Sacramento LGBT Community Center The Source LGBT+ Center The Wall Las Memorias Project **Treatment Action Group** Trust for America's Health UnidosUS University of Michigan, School of Public Health

URGE: Unite for Reproductive & Gender Equity Virginia Poverty Law Center Voices for Progress Waimanalo Health Center Wildfire: Igniting Community Action to End Poverty in Arizona William Way LGBT Community Center, Philadelphia, PA Young Alaskans for Anti-Poverty Initiatives YWCA USA